# Contents of Volume 10

## NUMBER 1 FEBRUARY 1987

**SIMS Depth Profiling of Al/Nb Multilayer Structure Using Ne, Ar, Kr and Xe Ions and Neutral Species** 1
E. TAYLOR, B. BLANCHARD AND J. C. VILLEGIER

**Depth Resolution Improvement in AES Sputter Profiling of Ni/Cr Multilayers on Rough Substrates Using Two Ion Beams** 7
S. HOFMANN AND A. ZALAR

**Ion Scattering Spectroscopy Studies of Zirconium Dioxide Thin Films Prepared *In Situ*** 13
P. J. MARTIN AND R. P. NETTERFIELD

**XPS Study of Sizing Removal from Carbon Fibers** 17
F. SANTIAGO, A. N. MANSOUR AND R. N. LEE

**Auger Analysis of Metal Matrix–Ceramic Fiber Composites** 23
R. SHERMAN

**Scanning Auger Measurements of Nickel Coated Carbon Fibers** 29
J. S. BRINEN

**Recent Developments in Spatially Resolved ESCA** 36
R. L. CHANEY

**ASTM Standard Definitions of Terms Relating to Surface Analysis (E673–85b)** 48

**ASTM Standard Practice for Checking the Operating Characteristics of X-ray Photoelectron Spectrometers (E902–82)** 55

**ASTM Standard Practice for Describing and Specifying the Properties of Electrostatic Electron Spectrometers (E1016–84)** 58

## NUMBERS 2 & 3 MARCH 1987

**Proceedings of the 8th Symposium on Applied Surface Analysis, Dayton, Ohio, USA, 4–6 June 1986**

**Preface** i

**Deconvolution as a Correction for Photoelectron Inelastic Energy Losses in the Core Level XPS Spectra of Iron Oxides** 63
D. D. HAWN AND B. M. DeKOVEN

**Applications of Factor Analysis to Electron and Ion Beam Surface Techniques** 75
J. S. SOLOMON

**A High-Performance Low-Cost Computer Interface for AES/XPS** 87
D. H. TOMICH, L. GRAZULIS AND J. T. GRANT

**Surface Segregation and Oxidation Studies of Al–Be Alloys** 92
M. AHMAD AND J. M. BLAKELY

**The Space Within a Profile** 97
R. B. ZIPIN

**Modeling the Effect of Ion Mixing and Surface Roughening on Depth Profiles** 105
H. G. TOMPKINS

**Chemical and Structural Characterization of Rubber Compounds by Auger Spectra and Imaging** 110
S.-S. LIN

**Electron Yields and Escape Depths from Kapton and Teflon** 121
K.-Y. YANG AND R. W. HOFFMAN

***In Situ* Interface Analysis by Ion Backscattering/Channeling Technique Using a Thin Window Cell** 126
K. R. PADMANABHAN, S. BHOWMICK AND Z. HUA

**Ion Beam Mixing of Pt with René N4 Alloy** 131
V. SRINIVASAN AND R. S. BHATTACHARYA

**High Resolution Electron Microscopy of Surfaces and Surface Reactions** 135
D. J. SMITH, J. O. BOVIN, L. A. BURSILL, A. K. PETFORD-LONG AND H. Q. YE

**Application of Cross-sectional Transmission Electron Microscopy in the Characterization of Ion Beam Processed Materials Surfaces** 142
A. K. RAI, R. S. BHATTACHARYA, P. P. PRONKO AND TAI-IL-MAH

**Voltage Contrast XPS—A Novel Scheme for Spatially Resolved XPS Studies** 149
J. J. BOLAND

**Angle-resolved X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy of Epitaxially Grown (100) $\beta$-SiC to 1300 °C** 153
D. R. WHEELER AND S. V. PEPPER

**Characterization of Anodic Oxides on 304L Stainless Steel Surfaces** 163
F. GAILLARD, M. ROMAND, H. HOCQUAUX AND J. S. SOLOMON

**Short Abstracts** 168

**ASTM Standard Guide for Electron Beam Effects in Auger Electron Spectroscopy (E983–84)** 173

NUMBER 4 APRIL 1987

**An AES Study of the Oxidation of Polycrystalline Zirconium at Room Temperature and Low Oxygen Pressures** 177
J. M. SANZ, C. PALACIO, Y. CASAS AND J. M. MARTINEZ-DUART

**Investigation of Resin–Substrate Interactions: an IETS Study of Phenol- and Cresol- Formaldehyde Model Compounds** 184
N. M. D. BROWN, B. J. MEENAN, S. AFFROSSMAN, R. A. PETHRICK AND B. THOMSON

**X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopic and Thermogravimetric Studies of Rhenium Oxides Supported on Silica** 194
A. CIMINO, D. GAZZOLI, M. INVERSI AND M. VALIGI

**Effects of the Alloying Elements Ti, Nb, Mo and V on the Grain Boundary Segregation of P in Iron and Steels** 202
H. J. GRABKE, R. MÖLLER, H. ERHAR 'ND S. S. BRENNER

**Suppression of Surface Topography Development in Ion-milling of Semiconductors** 210
C. W. T. BULLE-LIEUWMA AND P. C. ZALM

*Short Communication*

**Chemical State Depth Profiles from SIMS Ion Energy Distributions Using Factor Analysis** 216
J. S. SOLOMON

*Letter to the Editor*

**The Surface Chemistry of Sulphur Compounds** 219
S. C. MUGFORD, M. J. EDGELL AND J. E. CASTLE

NUMBER 5 JUNE 1987

**Angle-resolved XPS Studies of Oxides at NbN, NbC, and Nb Surfaces** 223
A. DARLINSKI AND J. HALBRITTER

**An X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopic Study of a Nitric Acid/Argon Ion Cleaned Uranium Metal Surface at Elevated Temperature** 238
A. J. PAUL AND P. M. A. SHERWOOD

**Imaging XPS—A New Technique: 2—Experimental Verification** 242
N. GURKER, M. F. EBEL, H. EBEL, M. MANTLER, H. HEDRICH AND P. SCHÖN

**Structural Properties of Native and Ultra Thin Thermal Oxides of Silicon as Studied by SEXAFS** 250
W. BRAUN, M. BADER, E. HOLUB-KRAPPE, J. HAASE AND P. EICHINGER

**Backscattering Correction Factor for Au–Cu Alloys in Quantitative Auger Analysis** 253
D. ZE-JUN, R. SHIMIZU AND S. ICHIMURA

**Comparison of Auger and SIMS Analysis of a Thin Passive Oxide Film on Iron–25% Chromium** 259
D. F. MITCHELL AND M. J. GRAHAM

*Short Communication*

**A Mixed X-ray Source for XPS and X-AES** 262
Y. XIANG-RONG

NUMBER 6 JULY 1987

**Characterization of Buried Interfaces in Electroplated Bronze Wires by SIMS** 267
P. WILHARTITZ, M. GRASSERBAUER, H. G. HIESBÖCK AND C. BARTL

**Surface Chemistry of a Microcoated Energetic Material, Pentaerythritoltetranitrate (PETN)** 273
C. M. WORLEY, M. D. VANNET, G. L. BALL AND W. E. MODDEMAN

**Surface Analytical Study of the Initial Stages of Growth and Composition of Protecting Oxide- and Oxycarbide Layers on Fe–Al–Ti Alloys** 280
H. VIEFHAUS, J. PETERS AND H. J. GRABKE

**Glow Discharge Sputtering of Alloys Observed by Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy** 291
W. B. TEO AND K. HIROKAWA

**An AES and ELS Study of InP (100) Surface Subjected to Argon Ion Bombardment** 301
C. JARDIN, D. ROBERT, B. ACHARD, B. GRUZZA AND C. PARISET

**Ni Surface Chemistry and Quality of the Al/Ni Bond in Electronic Devices** 306
A. TORRISI, A. CAVALLARO, A. LICCIARDELLO, A. PERNICIARO AND S. PIGNATARO

**Charge Compensation in SIMS Analysis of Polymer Foils Using Negative Secondary Ions** 311
K. WITTMAACK

*Short Communication*

**On the N KLL Spectra of Some Nitrides** 316
R. VANDEN BERGHE AND R. VLAEMINCK

NUMBER 7 SEPTEMBER 1987

**Multilayer Thin Film Thickness Determination with Variable Exit Angle Ultrasoft X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry** 321
T. SCIMECA AND G. ANDERMANN

**Breakdown Voltage and Surface Composition in a Lead Borosilicate Glass** 327
P. VASQUEZ, O. PUGLISI, A. LICCIARDELLO, G. W. ARNOLD, A. PATTI AND S. PIGNATARO

**Depth Profiling of Shallow Arsenic Implants in Silicon using SIMS** 332
J. B. CLEGG

**A SIMS Calibration Exercise Using Multi-element (Cr, Fe and Zn) Implanted GaAs** 338
J. B. CLEGG, I. G. GALE, G. BLACKMORE, M. G. DOWSETT, D. S. McPHAIL, G. D. T. SPILLER AND D. E. SYKES

**Surface Segregation and Preferential Sputtering in Co–Ni Alloys: Computer Simulation of Auger Spectra** 343
E. E. HAJCSAR, P. T. DAWSON AND W. W. SMELTZER

**The Energy Dependence of Electron Inelastic Mean Free Paths** 349
C. J. POWELL

**Ion Bombardment Effects in the Sputtering of Single- and Two-phase Brass Alloys; Cu: 18–48% Zn** 355
G. E. HAMMER AND R. M. SHEMENSKI

**He(I) Photoelectron Studies of Liquid Surfaces–Films of Malachite Green Hydroxide and Tetramethyl-*p*-phenylenediamine on Hydroxypropionitrile Solutions** 360
R. E. BALLARD, J. JONES, D. READ AND A. INCHLEY

*Letters to the Editor*

**Reply to the Comment made by Bennett and Viefhaus to our Report on the Variation of Phosphorous Segregation with the Grain Boundary Orientation** 363
H. KIMURA, S. SUZUKI AND K. ABIKO

**Response to the Reply of Kimura, Suzuki, and Abiko** 363
B. BENNETT AND H. VIEFHAUS

NUMBER 8 OCTOBER 1987

**REVIEW PAPER: A Review of the Surface Tension of Silicon and its Binary Alloys with Reference to Marangoni Flow** 367
B. J. KEENE

**SIMS and XPS Studies of Polyurethane Surfaces. 2. Polyurethanes with Fluorinated Chain Extenders** 384
M. J. HEARN, D. BRIGGS, S. C. YOON AND B. D. RATNER

**XPS Study of Reduction Effects in Nb-doped PZT Ceramics** 392
N. R. RAJOPADHYE, S. V. BHORASKAR AND S. BADRINARAYAN

**Investigation of the Sampling Volume in Secondary Ion Microanalysis. II. Evidence of Oxide Formation During $O_2^+$ Implantation in Pure Elements** 396
H. MAI, H.-D. BAUER AND W. KIEßLING

**Investigation of the Sampling Volume in Secondary Ion Microanalysis. III. Peculiarities of Multi-element Metal Specimens Under Oxygen Bombardment** 409
H. MAI

**Surface Modification of a Contact Lens Co-polymer by Plasma-discharge Treatments** 416
D. W. FAKES, J. M. NEWTON, J. F. WATTS AND M. J. EDGELL

**Segregation of Chromium in $CoO$–$Cr_2O_3$ Solid Solutions and $CoCr_2O_4$ Spinel Phases Studied by SIMS and ESCA** 424
I. SIKORA, F. STOLZE AND W. HIRSCHWALD

*Short Communication*

**On the Use of Water in the Measurement of Solid Surface Tension** 430
J. McGUIRE AND K. R. SWARTZEL

*Letter to the Editor*

**Comparison Between the Wagner Auger Parameter and Auger Parameters Proposed by Hohlneicher *et al.* and Lang and Williams** 434
G. MORETTI

**Author Index** 437